

ISSN: 2457-0583

# ISJS – TRANSACTIONS

A Quarterly Refereed Online Research Journal on Jainism

VOL.7  
No.3  
July – September, 2023

## CHIEF EDITOR

**Prof. Prakash C Jain**

Former Professor of Sociology  
School of International Studies  
Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi  
Email: [pcjain.jnu@gmail.com](mailto:pcjain.jnu@gmail.com)

## EDITOR

**Dr. Shrinetra Pandey**

Director (Acting)  
International School for Jain Studies, Pune  
Email: [snpandey@isjs.in](mailto:snpandey@isjs.in)

## ASSISTANT EDITOR

**Ms. Pragya Jain**

Research Associate  
International School for Jain Studies, Pune  
Email: [pragyajain@isjs.in](mailto:pragyajain@isjs.in)



**International School for Jain Studies**  
(A Division of Amar Prerana Trust)  
C/o Firodia Hostel, 844, B.M.C.C. Road,  
Shivaji Nagar, Pune – 411 004 (Maharashtra), INDIA  
website: [www.isjs.in](http://www.isjs.in) | e-mail: [info@isjs.in](mailto:info@isjs.in)

### ADVISORY BOARD

- **Dr. Shugan Chand Jain**, President, International School for Jain Studies, Pune. Email: [shuganjain1941@gmail.com](mailto:shuganjain1941@gmail.com)
- **Prof. S.R. Bhatt**, Former Chairman, Indian Council of Philosophical Research, Ministry of Education, Government of India. Email: [srbhatt39@gmail.com](mailto:srbhatt39@gmail.com)
- **Prof. Kamal Chand Sogani**, Director, Jain Vidya Sansthan, Jaipur. Email: [jainapa@rediffmail.com](mailto:jainapa@rediffmail.com)
- **Prof. Kusum Jain**, Former Director, Center for Advance Philosophical Research, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur. Email: [kusumonnet@yahoo.com](mailto:kusumonnet@yahoo.com)
- **Dr. Sulekh Chand Jain**, Former President, JAINA, USA. Email: [scjainphd@gmail.com](mailto:scjainphd@gmail.com)

### EDITORIAL BOARD

- **Prof. Viney Kumar Jain**, Emeritus Professor, Dept. of Yoga and Science of Living, Jain Vishva Bharati Institute, Ladnun – 341 306, Dist. Nagaur, Rajasthan, India. Email: [vineyjain@gmail.com](mailto:vineyjain@gmail.com)
- **Prof. Christopher Key Chapple**, Director, Master of Arts in Yoga Studies, University Hall, Room 3763, Loyola Marymount University, Los Angeles, California-90045, USA. Email: [christopherkeychapple@gmail.com](mailto:christopherkeychapple@gmail.com)
- **Prof. Anne Vallely**, Department of Classics and Religious Studies, University of Ottawa, 55, Laurier East, Ottawa, ON, Canada- K1N 6N5. Email: [avallely@gmail.com](mailto:avallely@gmail.com)
- **Prof. Jayanti Lal Jain**, Dean, Faculty of Humanities, Mangalayatan University, Mathura - Aligarh Highway, 33<sup>rd</sup> Milestone, Aligarh -202 145. Email: [jl.jain@mangalayatan.edu.in](mailto:jl.jain@mangalayatan.edu.in)
- **Prof. Priyadarshana Jain**, Head, Department of Jainology, University of Madras, Chennai – 600 005. Email: [priyadarshanajain@yahoo.in](mailto:priyadarshanajain@yahoo.in)

Articles can be sent in favour of International School for Jain Studies, Pune

ISSN: 2457-0583

#### PUBLISHED BY

International School for Jain Studies C/o Firodia Hostel, 844, B.M.C.C. Road, Shivaji Nagar,  
Pune – 411 004. Email: [info@isjs.in](mailto:info@isjs.in)

© International School for Jain Studies

**Note:** The facts and views expressed in the Journal are those of the authors only.